**UNIT 11 - The Environment**

**GRAMMAR**

**A. Rewrite these sentences with the words given in brackets.**

1. John moved to this town five years ago. **(for)**

**He has lived in this town for five years .**

2. Tom is playing in a World cup final for the first time. **(never)**

**He has never played in a World cup (before) .**

3. It’s a long time since I met him. **(for)**

**I haven’t met him for a long time .**

4. She has been a teacher at Dovsen College for six years. **(ago)**

**She started teaching at Dovsen College six years ago . (she became a teacher…)**

5. I started painting my room in the morning and I’m still painting it. **(yet)**

**I haven’t finished painting my room yet .**

7. It’s been ages since they sold their car. **(for)**

**They haven’t had a car for ages .**

8. We have been at the bus stop for twenty minutes. **(ago)**

**We came / went to the bus stop twenty minutes ago .**

9. It’s 11.00 p.m. now. We started the party three hours ago. **(since)**

**We have had a party since 11.00 p.m. .**

10. I graduated in 2000. I’ve been a nurse for 15 years. **(since)**

**I’ve been a nurse since 2000 . (I’ve worked as a nurse…)**

1. **Fill in the blanks with Present Perfect and Past Simple. Also use ‘how long, since and for’.**

DOCTOR: (1)\_**How long**\_ have you had this cold?

PATIENT: Well, I (2)\_**’ve had**\_\_ (have) it for nearly two weeks, but I’ve had a cough for longer.

DOCTOR: How long have you had that?

PATIENT: I’ve had it (3)\_\_**since**\_\_ October, so more than a month. The thing is, I (4)\_\_**’ve had**\_\_ (have) about five colds (5)\_\_**since**\_\_\_ the spring.

DOCTOR: That is a lot. (6)\_\_**Did you have**\_\_\_ (you/have) a lot of colds last year, too?

PATIENT: No, not really.I think I (7)\_\_\_**had**\_\_\_ (have) only two all last year.

DOCTOR: Mmm, (8)\_**Have you changed**\_\_ (you/change) anything about your life this year?

PATIENT: Well, yes, my job. I work in a gym now. I’m a fitness trainer.

DOCTOR: I see. (9)\_**How long**\_\_ have you worked there?

PATIENT: I (10)\_\_\_**started**\_\_ (start) the job in March, so I’ve been there (11)\_\_\_**for**\_\_\_ eight months. We’ve had a few customers with colds I suppose…

DOCTOR: I see. And what (12)\_\_**was**\_\_ (be) your job before?

PATIENT: I was a gardener. I worked by myself.

DOCTOR: Well, that’s it. You (13)\_\_\_**’ve spent**\_\_ (spend) a lot of time close to people with colds, and you’ve caught their colds. Now, I think you should…

|  |
| --- |
| * **Time signals with the present perfect include ever, never, just, (not)yet, already, lately, recently, so far, and until now. Use ‘already’ to show that an action has happened previously, often earlier than expected. It’s only used in positive sentences. *E.g. It has already lowered my blood pressure. (it’s only been one week.)* In questions, use already to express surprise. E.g. *A: Have you already eaten? (it’s only 5.00 p.m.) B: Yes, I have.*** * **You can use ‘recently’ or ‘**[**lately**](http://www.thefreedictionary.com/lately)**’ to say that something started happening a short time ago and is continuing to happen. E.g. *I’ve seen her recently (lately). They’ve recently bought a car. Recently she has written different essays.*** |

1. **Complete the information. Use the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs.**

When Jenna 1.\_\_\_\_**was**\_\_\_\_ (be) 10 years old, she 2. \_\_\_\_\_**took**\_\_\_ (take) piano and violin lessons. She 3.\_\_**practised**\_\_ (practise) hard,4. \_\_\_\_\_**played**\_\_\_\_ (play) in the school band, and 5.\_\_\_\_**performed**\_\_\_ (perform) in music recitals. She 6.\_\_\_**has always loved**\_\_ (always/love) music and still does. But when she 7.\_\_\_**was**\_\_\_\_ (be) in high school, she8. \_\_\_**decided**\_\_ (decide) she didn’t want a career in music. Instead she 9. \_\_\_**chose**\_\_ (choose) nursing as her career path.

In 2003, Jenna 10.\_\_\_**began**\_\_\_\_ (begin) nursing school. Four years later she11. \_\_\_\_**graduated**\_\_\_ (graduate) with a B.S.N. degree and 12.\_\_\_**started**\_\_\_ (start) working as a nurse in a large hospital. But lately Jenna 13.\_\_\_**has started**\_\_ (start) to miss music. She thinks it would be great to combine her love of music with her career in nursing. Recently she 14.\_\_**has started**\_\_ (start) playing the piano and violin again.

Last month Jenna 15.\_\_**\_read**\_\_\_\_ (read) an article about music therapy and right away 16.\_\_\_\_\_**felt**\_\_\_ (feel) this would be perfect for her. So a couple of weeks ago she 17.\_\_\_**applied**\_\_\_ (apply) for a M.S. degree program at a local university. She 18.\_\_**hasn’t heard**\_\_\_ (not/hear) yet, but she’s confident they will accept her. She 19.\_\_**has already made**\_\_(already/make) plans to reduce her hours at the hospital so she can study and work at the same time.

1. **Match the phrasal verbs with their meanings and fill in the blanks with the correct phrasal verb.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. CUT DOWN **B** | 1. Discuss or explain sth in detail. |
| 1. FIND OUT **E** | 1. Reduce the amount or quantity of sth. |
| 1. THROW AWAY **J** | 1. Become higher in price, level, etc/ rise / increase |
| 1. GIVE BACK **L** | 1. Make a short break in a journey. |
| 1. GO UP **C** | 1. Learn sth by study or inquiry. |
| 1. GIVE OUT **G** | 1. Take hold of and lift sth. |
| 1. GO INTO  **A** | 1. Distribute or hand out sth. |
| 1. SET UP  **I** | 1. Write on paper with a pen or pencil. |
| 1. CARRY OUT **K** | 1. Establish a business operation. |
| 1. WRITE DOWN **H** | 1. Get rid of sth as worthless or unnecessary. |
| 1. STOP OFF **D** | 1. Do a task |
| 1. PICK UP  **F** | 1. Return sth to its owner. |

1. John had a heart attack last Friday, fortunately he was visiting his doctor at that moment. He had an operation and the doctor told him to \_\_\_**cut down**\_\_\_ his consumption of fat and meat. Instead he suggested eating more vegetables and fruit.
2. Paul was fed up with difficult working conditions, so he resigned three months ago and he decided to \_\_\_**set up**\_\_\_\_ an engineering business making parts for computers. Also he found a partner who would support him financially.
3. There was a heavy traffic because of the rainy weather and we became hungry, so we decided to \_\_\_**stop off**\_\_\_ at a café on the way home.
4. I think Sarah will be promoted soon because she appears to \_\_\_carry out\_\_\_ her duties efficiently. The general manager always appreciates her projects and ideas in the meetings.
5. The teacher always gives us some topics that will be asked in the exam, so we \_\_\_**write**\_\_\_ them \_\_\_**down**\_\_\_ . When we go home, we practise a lot and most of us get good marks by this way.
6. ‘I must take some notes about the research paper. Can you \_\_\_**give**\_\_\_ my pen \_\_**back**\_\_ , please? After I finish writing, you can take it again.’
7. I’m going to clean my wardrobe and reorganize my clothes. I have some old shirts and t’shirts that I should \_\_\_**throw away**\_\_\_ . By this way it will be neat and tidy.
8. When I came home and saw that it was a mess, I was furious. My son and his friends started to \_\_\_**pick up**\_\_ everything from the floor.
9. There has been an economic crisis in European countries for a few years. A lot of firms have gone bankrupt so far. Unfortunately the government is still worried about the near future and according to economists unemployment tends to \_\_\_**go up**\_\_\_ again in the following months.
10. I want to visit my cousin in Ankara and I’d like to travel by train. Can you \_\_\_\_**find out**\_\_\_\_ what time the train leaves on Saturdays and what time it arrives there? She’s going to meet me at the station.
11. Yesterday morning we had an examination, so as soon as the teacher entered, she started to \_\_\_**give out**\_\_\_ the examination papers and wanted us to keep quiet until the end of the exam.
12. When the best model of Turkey was seen with a famous football trainer’s daughter in front of a club, he started to \_\_**go into**\_\_\_ a long explanation of the affair. He told all the reporters that they were just friends.

**VOCABULARY**

1. **Complete the paragraph with the words in the box.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| atmosphere | climate | fossil fuels | glaciers | global warming |
| polar bears | rainforests | sea ice | sea levels | temperature |

Although the Earth’s (1) \_\_**climate**\_\_ has often changed for natural reasons, it has been changing more rapidly over the last hundred years. This rapid change is known as (2) \_\_**global warming**\_\_ and it is caused by high levels of carbon dioxide in the (3) \_\_\_**atmosphere**\_\_\_ due to the burning of (4) \_\_**fossil fuels**\_\_. Because of global warming, many (5) \_\_**glaciers**\_\_ are melting and there is less (6) \_\_\_**sea ice**\_\_ in the Arctic. This means that (7) \_\_**polar bears**\_\_ are in danger of extinction and also that (8) \_\_\_**sea levels**\_\_\_ are rising, which means some Pacific Islands will soon disappear. The sea is also getting warmer, which is causing droughts in the (9) \_\_\_**rain forests**\_\_. As well as this, coral reefs are dying because they are sensitive to (10) \_\_\_**temperature**\_\_ changes.

**B. Fill in the blanks with the correct tag question and then match them with the answers.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Tom won’t be late, …..…..will he.....……?** | **a. No, he’s never late. (1)** |
| 2. You’re tired, …………**aren’t you**………….. ? | b. Yes, but not very fluently.  **8** |
| 3. You’ve got a camera, ………**haven’t you**……… ? | c. Yes, I was!  **4** |
| 4. You weren’t listening, ………**were you**……….. ? | d. Yes, you are sometimes. **13** |
| 5. Sue doesn’t know Ann, ………**does she**……... ? | e. No, not very.  **12** |
| 6. Jack’s on holiday, ………**isn’t he**………….. ? | f. Yes, but she won’t get it. **7** |
| 7. Ann’s applied for the job, ………**hasn’t she**…….? | g. No, of course not.  **14** |
| 8. You can speak German, …………**can’t you**………? | h. No, of course he won’t. **9** |
| 9. He won’t mind if I use his phone, …..**will he**…? | i. Yes, let’s. **11** |
| 10. There are a lot of people here, ……**aren’t there**…..? | j. No, don’t worry. **16** |
| 11. Let’s go out tonight, ……**shall we**…….? | k. Yes, he’s in Portugal. **6** |
| 12. This isn’t very interesting, ……**is it**…….? | l. Yes, more than I expected. **10** |
| 13. I’m too patient, ………**aren’t I**…………? | m. No, they have never met. **5** |
| 14. You wouldn’t tell anyone, ……**would you**…..? | n. Yes, a little.  **2** |
| 15. Listen, …………………**will you**………………..? | o. OK, I’m listening.  **15** |
| 16. Don’t drop that vase, ………**will you**…………? | p. Yes, why? Do you want to borrow it? **3** |

**PHRASAL VERBS**

**SET OFF :** begin a journey, a race, etc.

**LOOK OUT** : be careful

**CUT DOWN ON** : reduce the amount or quantity of sth.

**UNIT 12 - Sport**

**GRAMMAR**

**A.Rewrite the sentences in if clause type 2.**

**1.** I don’t have a car. I can’t give you a lift.

**If I had a car, I would give you a lift** .

2. Bob works a lot so he doesn’t have enough time to play with his children.

**If Bob didn’t work a lot, he would have enough time to play with his children**.

3. I can’t go out tonight because I have to look after my sister.

**If I didn’t have to look after my sister, I could go out tonight**.

4. Linda doesn’t have a degree. She works as a shop assistant in a small shop.

**If Linda had a degree, she wouldn’t work as a shop assistant** .

5. I come home very late so I’m usually tired at night.

**If I didn’t come home very late, I wouldn’t be tired at night.**

6. Janet shares her flat with two friends. She is unhappy.

**If Janet didn’t share her flat with two friends, she would be happy**.

7. I’m miserable because my parents don’t let me have a party at home.

**If my parents let me have a party at home, I wouldn’t be miserable**.

8. Sandra smokes so much that she coughs a lot in the morning.

**If Sandra didn’t smoke so much, she wouldn’t cough a lot in the morning.**

9. I don’t go shopping because I have no money.

**If I had some money, I would go shopping.**

10. I can’t make a cake. I don’t have any flour left.

**If I had some flour, I could make a cake.**

11. Mike works in an office so he wears a suit every day.

**If Mike didn’t work in an office, he wouldn’t wear a suit every day.**

12. There isn’t a park in our neighbourhood. Children have to play in the street.

**If there were a park in our neighbourhood, children wouldn’t play in the street.**

**B. Complete these sentences using enough with one of the following adjectives or nouns:**

**Adjectives: big old warm well**

**Nouns : cups milk money qualifications room time**

1. She shouldn’t go out alone yet. She isn’t ……OLD ENOUGH…… .

2. I’d like to buy a car but I haven’t got ……ENOUGH MONEY… .

3. Have you got …ENOUGH MILK…… in your tea or would you like some more?

4. Are you ………WARM ENOUGH…? Or shall I switch on the heating?

5. It’s only a small car. There isn’t ……ENOUGH ROOM…… for all of you.

6. Steve didn’t feel ……………WELL ENOUGH……… to go to work this morning.

7. I didn’t answer all the questions in the exam. I didn’t have ………ENOUGH TIME……… .

8. Do you think I’ve got …ENOUGH QUAILIFICATIONS… to apply for the job?

9. Try this jacket on and see if it’s ……………BIG ENOUGH… for you.

10. There weren’t …………ENOUGH CUPS…… for everybody to have coffee at the same time.

**C. Make one sentence from two. Complete the new sentence using ’too’ or ‘enough’.**

1. We couldn’t eat the food. It was too hot.

---------***The food was too hot to eat***------------.

2. I can’t drink this coffee. It’s too hot. This coffee is …TOO HOT TO DRINK..... .

3. Nobody could move the piano. It was too heavy. The piano ……WAS TOO HEAVY TO MOVE….. .

4. I don’t wear this coat in winter. It isn’t warm enough. This coat ……ISN’T WARM ENOUGH TO WEAR.. .

5. I can’t explain the situation. It’s too complicated. The situation ……IS TOO COMPLICATED TO EXPLAIN... .

6. Three people can’t sit on this sofa. It isn’t wide enough. This sofa ……ISN’T WIDE ENOUGH TO SIT ON…... .

7. We couldn’t climb over the wall. It was too high. The wall ………WAS TOO HIGH TO CLIMB OVER…… .

8. You can’t see some things without a microscope. They’re too small. Some …THINGS ARE TOO SMALL TO SEE…. .

**D.** **Complete the sentences with too, too much, too many or enough.**

1. You eat ……**TOO MUCH**… red meat. It isn’t good for you.

2. My father isn’t very fit. He doesn’t do ……**ENOUGH**… exercise.

3. I don’t sleep …**ENOUGH**… - only five or six hours, but I really need eight.

4. I was ……**TOO**…… tired to go out last night.

5. There were ……**TOO MANY**… people at the party, so it was impossible to dance.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SO**  It’s a lovely day, isn’t it? It’s **so** warm. (=really warm)  I like Tom and Ann. They’re **so** nice.  **SO….THAT**  The book was **so good that** I couldn’t put it down.  I was **so tired that** I fell asleep in the armchair. | **SUCH**  We enjoyed our holiday. We had **such** a good time. (=a really good time)  I like Tom and Ann. They are **such** nice people.  **SUCH…THAT**  It was **such a good book that** I couldn’t put it down.  It was **such lovely weather that** we spent the whole day on the beach. |

**E. Put in so, such or such a.**

1. He’s difficult to understand because he speaks \_\_**so**\_\_ quickly.

2. I like Tom and Ann. They’re \_\_**such**\_\_ nice people.

3. It was a great holiday. We had \_\_**such a**\_\_ good time.

4. I was surprised that he looked \_\_\_**so**\_\_ well after his recent illness.

5. Everything is \_\_\_**so**\_\_ expensive these days, isn’t it?

6. The weather is lovely, isn’t it? I didn’t expect it to be \_\_such a\_\_\_ nice day.

**VOCABULARY**

1. **Complete the blanks with the personality adjectives in the box. There is one extra.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| careful | risk-seeking | self-sufficient | sociable | individualistic | competitive |

1. My mother is always \_\_\_CAREFUL\_ about what she says to my little brother as he’s a very sensitive boy.
2. Although Anna is handicapped, she doesn’t get any help from others. She is a \_\_SELF-SUFFICIENT\_ person as she can meet her own needs.
3. You have to be highly \_\_COMPETITIVE\_ to do well in sport nowadays. The athletes from other countries are able to do as well as you.
4. I think Jim is not a \_\_SOCIABLE\_\_ person. He doesn’t behave so friendly and he doesn’t prefer enjoying with other people.
5. If Tom keeps believing what he wants is more important than what society wants, in other words, as long as he is so \_INDIVIDUALISTIC\_, he can’t join in our group.
6. **Listen and complete the exam interview with the conversation fillers in the box.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Let me see (x2) | Let me think | right | That’s a difficult question | To be honest | well |

I: So, are you interested in films and cinema?

S: \_\_**Well**\_, I go to the cinema quite often. I like going with my friends to watch the latest films.

I: Such as?

S: Hmm, \_\_**let me see**\_ … Hollywood films I suppose, you know, comedies and action films.

I: I see. Which do you prefer, going to the cinema or watching DVDs at home?

S: Well, \_**that’s a difficult question**\_. I have got a DVD player and I use it a lot, but which do I prefer? \_\_**Let me think**\_\_, erm, I think I prefer going to the cinema because it’s a good way of seeing my friends.

I: Do you think the cinema is expensive?

S: Hmm, \_\_**to be honest**\_\_, I don’t think I prefer going to the expensive cinemas in the city centre.

I: Would you change anything about your local cinema?

S: \_**Right**\_\_, well, I think I’d improve the food that’s sold there. I think they should sell things like chips and hotdogs. What else? \_**Let me see**\_\_, no, I think that’s all I’d change.

I: Okay, well thank you and that’s the end of the interview. Send the next student in, please.

1. **Fill in the blanks with the correct phrasal verb. Use the correct tense form. There’s one extra.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Give up** | **Set off** | **Come across** | **Get along** | **Look out** | **Cut down on** |

1. I don’t \_\_GET ALONG\_\_\_ with Mark, I didn’t like him from the very first day I met him.
2. I \_\_GAVE UP\_\_\_ my summer diet; I just couldn’t stick to it. Eating and drinking something makes me happy.
3. Jack is a little nervous these days. He’s trying to \_\_\_CUT DOWN ON\_\_ smoking.
4. Yesterday I was shopping and I \_\_\_CAME ACROSS\_\_ my ex-boyfriend. It was a real surprise for both of us.
5. ‘What time are you planning to \_\_\_\_SET OFF\_\_\_ tomorrow?’

‘I think I will leave home very early as it is the first day of the holiday.’